**REVISION FOR UNIT 3& 4- ENGLISH 8**

**I. Reflexive Pronouns ( đại từ phản thân):**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| He | **himself** |
| She | **herself** |
| I | **myself** |
| It | **itself** |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| We | **ourselves** |
| They | **themselves** |
| You | **yourself** |
|  | **yourselves** |

**II. Preposition of time (giới từ chỉ thời gian): *in, on, at, after, before, after, between***

**\* on :** dùng "on" cho ngày trong tuần và buổi trong ngày có tính từ bổ nghĩa với nghĩa là "vào"

**Ex: on** Saturday morning. **on** April 13,2020

**\* in :** được dùng để chỉ thời gian(hạn định về thời gian, giới hạn về thời gian)

**Ex:** He can run 70 meters **in** about 10 seconds.

\* **at** : dùng để diễn tả thời gian chính xác khi điều gì đó xảy ra, dùng để diễn đạt điều gì đó xảy ra trong quá khứ, dùng trong một giai đoạn cụ thể nào đó, trước ngày cuối tuần, các ngày lễ trong năm.

**Ex:** -**at** 3 o'clock **at** that time  **at** noon **at** midnight **at** Christmas **at** weekends

**\* after**: sau khi \* **before** (trước khi)

\* **between :** ở giữa (thời điểm, thời gian)

**III. Modal verbs : động từ khiếm khuyết**

**\* must , have to , ought to, should, can, could, may, might.........+ inf (V)**

**IV. used to :** dùng để diễn đạt những hành động đã lặp đi lặp lại trong quá khứ nhưng bây giờ không còn nữa hoặc dùng để diễn tả sự so sánh giữa quá khứ và hiện tại.

(+) S + used to + inf (V)

(-) S + didn't use to + inf (V)

(?) Did + S + use to + inf (V).....?

**Ex:** I **used to** go to school late.

 I **didn't use to** go to school late.

 **Did** you **use to** go to school late?

**V. Past Simple** (quá khứ đơn)

**(+) S +V (ed /2nd)**

**(-) S + didn't + V (inf)**

**(?) Did + S + V (inf).....?**

**----> ago, yesterday, last**

**-** Quá khứ đơn dùng để diễn tả hành động hoặc trạng thái đã bắt đầu và kết thúc tại một thời điểm xác định trong quá khứ

**Ex:** She **visited** America four years ago.

- Dùng để diễn tả hành động được lặp đi lặp lại hoặc xảy ra thường xuyên trong quá khứ , không lặp lại ở hiện tại.

**Ex:** I **used** to drink a glass of water every morning.

**VI.** Why......?----> Because....................

**Ex**: **Why** do you go to school late? **Because** I have breakfast late.

 **\* EXERCISES**

**I. Fill in the gaps with Reflexive Pronouns:**

1. He built a boat all by...........................

2. I hurt.........................quite badly falling down the stairs.

3. We enjoyed.......................very much on the picnic.

4. The children did everything.......................without any help.

5. The computer will turn off....................if you don't use it.

6. Hoa and I........................saw that accident yesterday.

7. Did you pay for..........................?

8. Take care of...............................

**II. Match the questions in column A to the answers in column A:**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **A** | **B** |
| 1. Why didn't Nam come to the party?2. Why wasn't Mary at work yesterday?3. Why are you laughing?4. Why don't you go to the hospital?5. Why do they have to leave soon? | a. Because she was sick.b. Because I didn't have enough money.c. Because the stories are so funny.d. Because they'll have an appointment at ten.e. Because he had a lot of homework to do. |

**1..............2..................3.................4.................5...................**

**III. Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions:**

1. D comes ..................C in the alphabet.

2. I lost my keys somewhere...................the car and the house.

3. There is a bus station.......................the end of this road.

4. I was born in Nha Trang...................1977.

5. ......................Christmas, I often receive a lot of gifts.

6. Do you work......................Saturday afternoon?

7. I usually watch TV....................at dinner.

8. You can hand in exercises....................Monday and Thursday.

**IV. Write the Past Simple Form of the following verbs**

1. escape..................... 4. go.......................

2. appear.................... 5. make.....................

3. choose................... 6. light......................

 **\* Complete the sentences, using the Past Simple of the suitable verb above**

1. The Americans......................Mr. Obama as President.

2. A lion......................from its cage yesterday morning.

3. A light..................at the end of the road.

4. We..................on a school trip to a museum.

5. She........................me a beautiful dress for my birthday party.

6. He....................a fire in the living room.

**V. Complete these sentences with " used to" or "didn't use to"**

 1. I (go swimming)........................but now I don't go swimming any more.

2. My father gave up smoking two years ago. He ( smoke)......................a packet of cigarettes a day.

3. When I was a child, I (not study).......................hard.

4. I (play)......................badminton a lot but I don't play very often now.

5. There (be)...................a movie theater here but it closed a long time ago.

6. I (not like)......................her but we are best friends now.

**VI. Complete the sentence with "must" or "have to/ has to". Sometimes both are possible**

1. It's 11 o'clock. I......................go now.

2. When you come to California, you....................come and see us soon.

3. Don't go out your house. We.....................obey the goverment's rule.(because of Coronavirus)

4. Last night, my sister was ill. We.....................call the doctor.

5. Daniel ....................go to the bank. He hasn't any money.

6. I have bad toothache. I .....................make an appointment with the dentist.

**VII. Rewrite these sentences, beginning with the word given:**

1. I lived on a farm once, but I don't any more.

I used...................................................................................................................................

2. Minh looks very tired.

Minh ought to......................................................................................................................

3. I'm bored. I need a change.

You should..........................................................................................................................